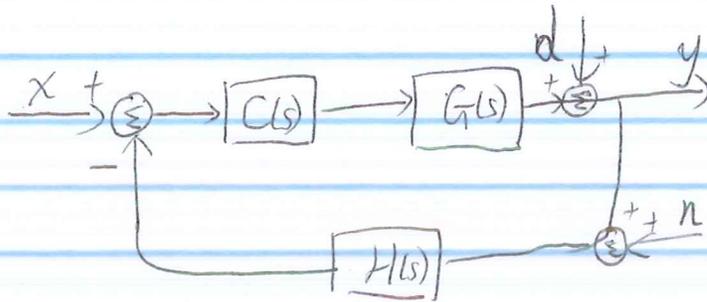


Lecture 37 W

Week 13

04/11

Feedback control



$G(s)$ : plant car

$H(s)$ : sensor eyes, cameras

$C(s)$ : controller you

$x$ : reference signal trajectory following

$y$ : output

$d$ : disturbance

$n$ : measurement noise

goal:  $y$  follows  $x$  as close as possible.

$$x \rightarrow y: \frac{C(s)G(s)}{1 + H(s)C(s)G(s)} \approx 1$$

$$d \rightarrow y: \frac{1}{1 + H(s)C(s)G(s)} \approx 0$$

$$n \rightarrow y: \frac{H(s)C(s)G(s)}{1 + H(s)C(s)G(s)} \approx 0$$

stability:

$$T: \frac{C(s)G(s)}{1 + H(s)G(s)} = \frac{L(s)}{1 + L(s)} = \frac{L(s)}{F(s)}$$

$$L(s) = \frac{A_1(s)}{B_1(s)} \quad F(s) = 1 + L(s) = \frac{A_1(s) + B_1(s)}{B_1(s)} =: \frac{A(s)}{B(s)}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{L(s)}{F(s)} = \frac{A(s)/B(s)}{A(s)/B(s)} = \frac{A(s)}{A(s)}$$

poles:  $A(s) = 0$

$$A(s) = a_n s^n + a_{n-1} s^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 s + a_0$$

Row n:  $a_n \quad a_{n-2} \quad a_{n-4} \quad \dots$

Row n-1:  $a_{n-1} \quad a_{n-3} \quad a_{n-5} \quad \dots$

Row n-2:  $\frac{a_{n-1}a_{n-2} - a_n a_{n-3}}{a_{n-1}} \quad \frac{a_{n-1}a_{n-4} - a_n a_{n-5}}{a_{n-1}}$

$\Rightarrow$  Routh array

$$-\frac{1}{a_{n-1}} \begin{vmatrix} a_n & a_{n-2} \\ a_{n-1} & a_{n-3} \end{vmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{a_{n-1}} \begin{vmatrix} a_n & a_{n-4} \\ a_{n-1} & a_{n-5} \end{vmatrix} \dots$$

e.g.  $a_1 s + a_0 \quad \Leftrightarrow -\frac{a_0}{a_1} < 0$

$a_2 s^2 + a_1 s + a_0$

$s_1 s_2 = \frac{a_0}{a_2} > 0 \quad a_0 > 0, a_2 > 0$

$s_1 + s_2 = -\frac{a_1}{a_2} < 0 \Rightarrow a_1 > 0$

all the roots of  $A(s)$  lie in the left half plane if all the entries in the ~~left most~~ first column are nonzero and have the same sign. Otherwise, the number of such changes is the number of roots of  $A(s)$  in the right half plane

$$\begin{array}{c|c} s^2 + 3s + 1 & \\ \hline 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

no sign change.

$$A(s) = s^4 + 3s^3 + 7s^2 + 3s + 10$$

$$\text{Row 4: } 1 \quad 7 \quad 10$$

$$\text{Row 3: } 3 \quad 3 \quad 0$$

$$\text{Row 2: } \frac{3 \times 7 - 3}{3} = 6 \quad \frac{3 \times 10 - 0}{3} = 10 \quad 0$$

$$\text{Row 1: } \frac{6 \times 3 - 3 \times 10}{6} = -2 \quad 0 \quad 0$$

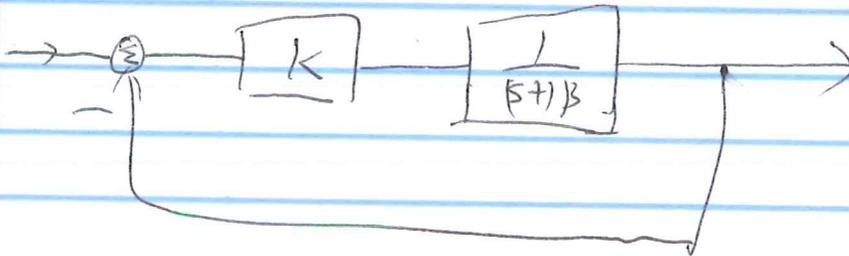
$$\text{Row 0: } \frac{-2 \times 10}{-2} = 10 \quad 0$$

$$1 \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad \underline{-2} \quad 10$$

2 roots in the right half plane

$$-1.6597 \pm 1.9426j$$

$$0.1597 \pm 1.2273j$$



$$L(s) = \frac{K}{(s+1)^3}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{L(s)}{1+L(s)} = \frac{K}{(s+1)^3 + K} = \frac{K}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 3s + 1 + K}$$

$$s^3: 1 \quad 3$$

$$s^2: 3 \quad K+1$$

$$s^1: \frac{9-K-1}{3} \quad 0$$

$$s^0: \frac{(9-K-1)(K+1)}{3}$$

$$\frac{9-K-1}{3} > 0$$

$$K+1 > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -1 < K < 8$$